

October 1987 Revised January 1999

# CD4028BC BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

#### **General Description**

The CD4028BC is a BCD-to-decimal or binary-to-octal decoder consisting of 4 inputs, decoding logic gates, and 10 output buffers. A BCD code applied to the 4 inputs, A, B, C, and D, results in a high level at the selected 1-of-10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs A, B, and C is decoded in octal at outputs 0–7. A high level signal at the D input inhibits octal decoding and causes outputs 0–7 to go LOW.

All inputs are protected against static discharge damage by diode clamps to  $\rm V_{DD}$  and  $\rm V_{SS}.$ 

#### **Features**

■ Wide supply voltage range: 3.0V to 15V

■ High noise immunity: 0.45 V<sub>DD</sub> (typ.)

■ Low power TTL compatibility: fan out of 2 driving 74L

or 1 driving 74LS
■ Low power

■ Glitch free outputs

■ "Positive logic" on inputs and outputs

#### **Applications**

- Code conversion
- · Address decoding
- · Indicator-tube decoder

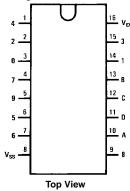
#### **Ordering Code:**

| Order Number | Package Number | Package Description   |
|--------------|----------------|---|
| CD4028BCM    | M16A           | 16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow Body |
| CD4028BCN    | N16E           | 16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide            |

Devices also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending the suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

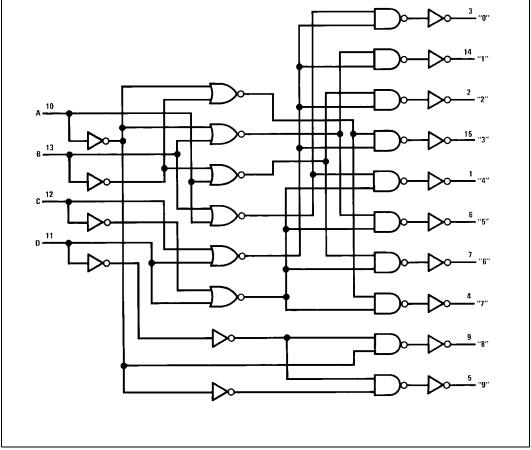
#### **Connection Diagram**

#### Pin Assignments for DIP and SOIC



#### **Truth Table** С D В Α BCD States 1 = HIGH Level 0 = LOW Level Extraordinary States

## **Logic Diagram**



#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**(Note 1)

(Note 2)

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Supply Voltage (V_{DD}) & -0.5 to +18V \\ Input Voltage (V_{IN}) & -0.5 to V_{DD} +0.5V \\ Storage Temperature Range (T_S) & -65^{\circ}C to +150^{\circ}C \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Power Dissipation (P<sub>D</sub>)

Dual-In-Line700 mWSmall Outline500 mW

Lead Temperature (T<sub>L</sub>)

(Soldering, 10 seconds) 260°C

# Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 2)

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed, they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Recommended Operating Conditions" and "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

Note 2:  $V_{SS} = 0V$  unless otherwise specified.

#### DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 2)

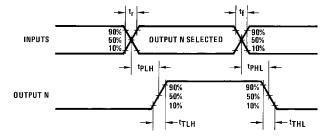
| Symbol          | Parameter                 | Conditions  | -4    | 0∘C  |       | +25°C |      | +8    | 5°C  | Units  |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|
| Symbol          | Farameter                 | Conditions  | Min   | Max  | Min   | Тур   | Max  | Min   | Max  | Ullits |
| I <sub>DD</sub> | Quiescent Device Current  | $V_{DD} = 5V$ , $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$     |       | 20   |       | 0.01  | 20   |       | 150  | μΑ     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V$ , $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$    |       | 40   |       | 0.01  | 40   |       | 300  | μΑ     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$ , $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$    |       | 80   |       | 0.02  | 80   |       | 600  | μΑ     |
| V <sub>OL</sub> | LOW Level Output Voltage  | $ I_{O}  < 1 \mu A, V_{IL} = 0V, V_{IH} = V_{DD}$ |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 5V$                                     |       | 0.05 |       | 0     | 0.05 |       | 0.05 | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V$                                    |       | 0.05 |       | 0     | 0.05 |       | 0.05 | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$                                    |       | 0.05 |       | 0     | 0.05 |       | 0.05 | V      |
| V <sub>OH</sub> | HIGH Level Output Voltage | $ I_{O}  < 1 \mu A, V_{IL} = 0V, V_{IH} = V_{DD}$ |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 5V$                                     | 4.95  |      | 4.95  | 5     |      | 4.95  |      | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V$                                    | 9.95  |      | 9.95  | 10    |      | 9.95  |      | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$                                    | 14.95 |      | 14.95 | 15    |      | 14.95 |      | V      |
| V <sub>IL</sub> | LOW Level Input Voltage   | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA                           |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 5V$ , $V_{O} = 0.5V$ or 4.5V            |       | 1.5  |       | 2.25  | 1.5  |       | 1.5  | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V$ , $V_{O} = 1V$ or $9V$             |       | 3.0  |       | 4.5   | 3.0  |       | 3.0  | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$ , $V_{O} = 1.5V$ or $13.5V$        |       | 4.0  |       | 6.75  | 4.0  |       | 4.0  | V      |
| V <sub>IH</sub> | HIGH Level Input Voltage  | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA                           |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 5V$ , $V_{O} = 0.5V$ or 4.5V            | 3.5   |      | 3.5   |       |      | 3.5   |      | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V$ , $V_{O} = 1V$ or $9V$             | 7.0   |      | 7.0   |       |      | 7.0   |      | V      |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$ , $V_{O} = 1.5V$ or $13.5V$        | 11.0  |      | 11.0  |       |      | 11.0  |      | V      |
| I <sub>OL</sub> | LOW Level Output Current  | $V_{IH} = V_{DD}, V_{IL} = 0V$                    |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 | (Note 3)                  | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 0.4V$                       | 0.52  |      | 0.44  | 0.88  |      | 0.36  |      | mA     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V,  V_{O} = 0.5V$                     | 1.3   |      | 1.1   | 2.2   |      | 0.9   |      | mA     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V,  V_{O} = 1.5V$                     | 3.6   |      | 3.0   | 6.0   |      | 2.4   |      | mA     |
| I <sub>OH</sub> | HIGH Level Output Current | $V_{IH} = V_{DD}, V_{IL} = 0V$                    |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |
|                 | (Note 3)                  | $V_{DD} = 5V, V_{O} = 4.6V$                       | -0.2  |      | -0.16 | -0.32 |      | -0.12 |      | mA     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 10V,  V_{O} = 9.5V$                     | -0.5  |      | -0.4  | -0.8  |      | -0.3  |      | mA     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V$ , $V_{O} = 13.5V$                  | -1.4  |      | -1.2  | -3.5  |      | -1.0  |      | mA     |
| I <sub>IN</sub> | Input Current             | $V_{DD} = 15V$ , $V_{IN} = 0V$                    |       | -0.3 |       |       | -0.3 |       | -1.0 | μА     |
|                 |                           | $V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V$                      |       | 0.3  |       |       | 0.3  |       | 1.0  | μΑ     |
|                 | 1                         |   |       |      |       |       |      |       |      |        |

Note 3:  $\rm I_{OL}$  and  $\rm I_{OH}$  are tested one output at a time.

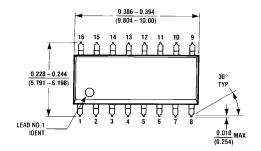
|                                      |                        | $=$ $t_f$ = 20 ns, unless otherwise specif  | cu  |     |     |     |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Symbol                               | Parameter              | Conditions                                  | Min | Тур | Max | Uni |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> or t <sub>PLH</sub> | Propagation Delay Time | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V                        |     | 240 | 480 | ns  |
|                                      |                        | $V_{CC} = 5V$ $V_{CC} = 10V$ $V_{CC} = 15V$ |     | 100 | 200 | ns  |
|                                      |                        | V <sub>CC</sub> = 15V                       |     | 70  | 140 | ns  |
| t <sub>THL</sub> or t <sub>TLH</sub> | Transition Time        | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V                        |     | 175 | 350 | ns  |
|                                      |                        | $V_{CC} = 10V$                              |     | 75  | 150 | ns  |
|                                      |                        | $V_{CC} = 5V$ $V_{CC} = 10V$ $V_{CC} = 15V$ |     | 60  | 110 | ns  |
| C <sub>IN</sub>                      | Input Capacitance      | Any Input                                   |     | 5   | 7.5 | pF  |

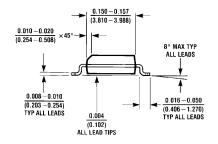
Note 4: AC Parameters are guaranteed by DC correlated testing.

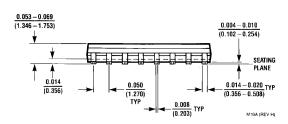
### **Switching Time Waveforms**



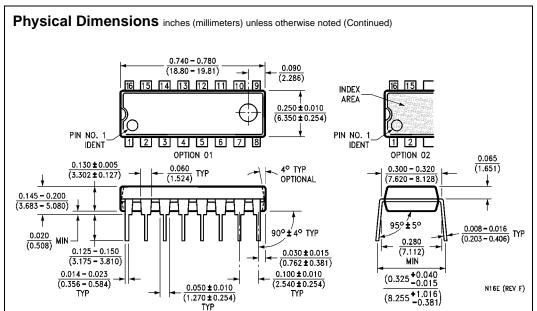
### Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted







16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow Body Package Number M16A



16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide Package Number N16E

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